

Opening Signals

ASIA

Asia-Pacific markets tumbled on Thursday following U.S. President Donald Trump's imposition of significant reciprocal tariffs on over 180 countries and territories, many of which are in the region. Gift Nifty suggests a gap-down opening for Indian markets.

US & EUROPE

U.S. markets ended higher after a volatile trading session on Wednesday, initially dropping before rebounding as investors made last-minute adjustments ahead of President Donald Trump's major tariff announcements. U.S. futures plunged following the announcement of these sweeping tariffs. European markets closed lower on Wednesday as global traders prepared for a series of new trade tariffs from the Trump administration.

COMMODITIES

Oil prices turned negative after initially rising by a dollar in post-settlement trade on Wednesday, following President Donald Trump's announcement of reciprocal tariffs on trading partners, raising fears of a global trade war that could reduce crude demand. Gold prices continued to climb on Wednesday, nearing all-time highs, driven by safe-haven inflows after President Trump's tariff announcement, which is expected to escalate the trade war.

INFOCUS

India faces 26% tariff on US exports.

- **Events today:** RBA financial stability review, Japan/ China/ EA/ US services PMI, US trade balance/ initial & continuing jobless claims.
- US to impose 25% tariffs on all foreign-made automobiles.

Global Markets

Indices	%Chg
Nasdaq	0.87
S&P500	0.67
CAC40	-0.22
Hang Seng	-1.29
Nikkei	-2.51
Shanghai	0.02
Futures	%Chg
Gift Nifty	-1.12
Dow	-1.97
S&P500	-2.96
Nasdaq	-3.61
Commodity	%Chg
Gold	-0.08
Silver	-0.59
Crude	0.31
Currency	%Chg
USDINR	0.02
Bitcoin	-0.60



Nifty Outlook

While Nifty formed an inside bar candle stick pattern yesterday, 38% of Nifty 500 stocks rose above Tuesday's high, an indication that broader market's risk appetite is on the rise again. Incidentally this was one of the premises that had prompted us to root for a reversal yesterday from 23137, despite the declines in the previous days. We eye a continued ascent to 23450, but inability to float above 23270 after initial volatility could see slippages towards 23050-22960. But as maintained yesterday, penetration of this region may not revive calls for a crash to 21800 right away, as 22730-650-522 appear well equipped to fend off large downside attempts for now.

Trader's corner

Buy on dips

JSL

Buying range: 589 - 582
Target: 593 - 608
Stoploss: 574
Reversal candle

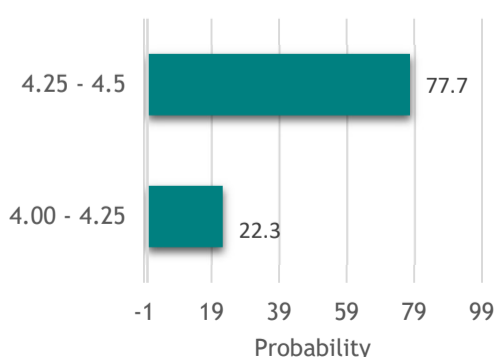
Buy on dips

HAPPSTMNDS

Buying range: 607 - 600
Target: 610 - 625
Stoploss: 589
Reversal candle

All 'Buy' recommendations have a holding period of 5 trading days.
All 'Sell' recommendations are for the recommended day.

Fed expectations



Source: Investing.com

Rate decision dates

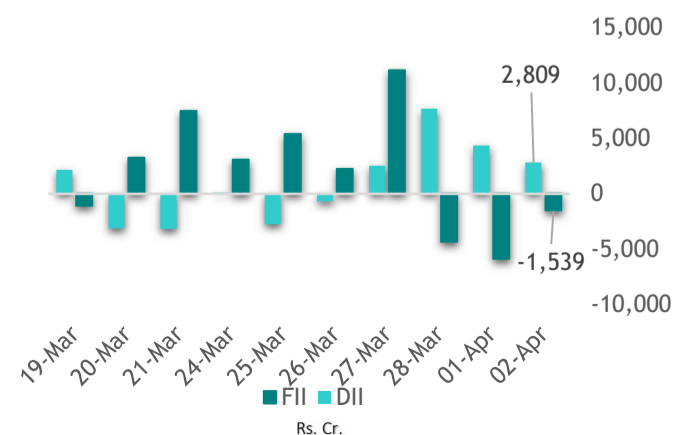
FOMC meeting dates

Dec 24	17-18
Jan 25	28-29
Mar 25	18-19
May 25	6-7
Jun 25	17-18
Jul 25	29-30
Sep 25	16-17
Oct 25	28-29

RBI meeting dates

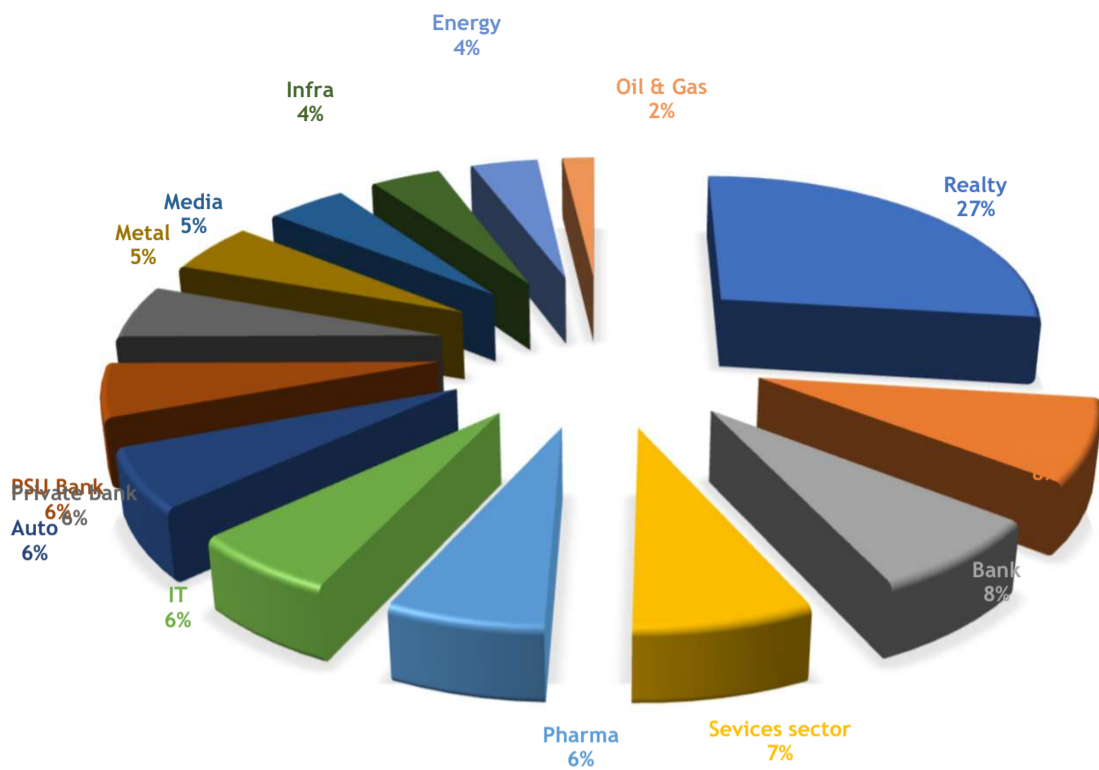
Jun '24	5 - 7
Aug '24	6 - 8
Oct '24	7 - 9
Dec '24	4 - 6
Feb '25	5 - 7
Apr '25	7 - 9

Institutional flow



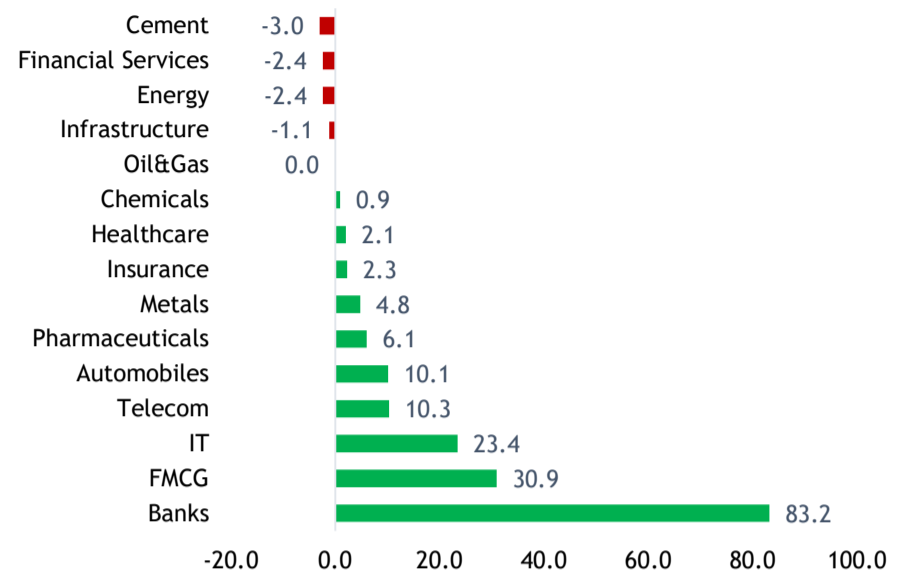
Markets yesterday

Sectoral gainers



What drove Nifty?

Nifty rose sharply by 167 pts yesterday. HDFCBANK (53 pts) contributed the most to Nifty's 167 pt rise followed by INFY. Meanwhile ULTRACEMCO fell.



Quant ideas for today

For the bulls



On an upmove (Above 3d high), Momentum gaining (Rise in Volume (+5x 3davg vol)) with rise in price, sorted on volume chg% basis.

On an upmove

Stock	LTP	3D High
HESTERBIO	1787	1505
STYLEBAAZA	312	264.0
VMART	3290	2979
NACLIND	123	112.0
VALIANTORG	336	306

Momentum gaining

Stock	Volume	Prc Chg%
WELINV	15854	4.6
QUESS	5249236	3.3
CSBBANK	1600663	6.0
DBREALTY	31521094	12.0
KALYANKJIL	38537731	11.7

For the bears



Fall in Price (Below prev. 3d low), Momentum losing (Rise in price with fall in volume (vol below 1d or 3davg)) sorted on the basis of Vol%Chg.

Fall in price

Stock	LTP	3D Low
PSB	31	35
CENTRALBK	37	40.3
BLUEJET	799	841
SHAILY	1690	1750.0
RUSTOMJEE	509	526

Momentum losing

Stock	Volume	Prc Chg%
JBCHEPHARM	187477	0.3
ASTERDM	710770	0.6
CARBORUNIV	110556	1.1
GPPL	913188	0.3
FIRSTCRY	138551	0.6

For the swing traders



At either extremities of 3d range.

Near 3D high

Stock	LTP	3D High
ENTERO	1162	1162
RML	664	664
JYOTHYLAB	335	335
ROSSARI	621	621
GLOSTERLTD	601	601

Near 3D low

Stock	LTP	3D Low
CHOLAFIN	1460	1460
AFFLE	1587	1586
HCLTECH	1528	1526
LIQUIDCASE	108	108
GLAXO	2777	2773

Key Technical levels

Currency pair	S3	S2	S1	PV	R1	R2	R3
USDINR	85.286	85.536	85.632	85.786	85.882	86.036	86.286
EURINR	92.129	92.427	92.548	92.724	92.846	93.022	93.319
GBPINR	110.085	110.505	110.720	110.925	111.140	111.345	111.765
JPYINR	56.895	57.295	57.490	57.695	57.890	58.095	58.495

USDINR - Daily



Morning Snapshot

Currencies	CMP	%Chg
USD/INR	85.02	-0.0823
EUR/INR	88.2471	-0.382
GBP/INR	106.2203	-1.389
JPY/INR	57.685	0.120
Dollar Index	108.223	-0.171

Bond Market	Yield
U.S. 10Y	4.625%
India 10Y	6.79%

Central Banks	Intr. Rate	Meeting
RBI	6.25	09.Apr
FED	4.5	07.May
ECB	2.65	17.Apr
BOE	4.5	08.May
BOJ	0.5	01.May

Country	CPI Curr.	CPI Prev
India	3.61	4.31
US	2.8	3
China	-0.7	0.5
Euro Area	2.2	2.3
UK	2.8	3
Japan	3.7	4

Economic Calendar

01.Apr.25	02.Apr.25	03.Apr.25	04.Apr.25	05.Apr.25
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Japan unemployment data Japan/ China/ US manufacturing data RBA interest rate decision US JOLTs job openings. FX Markets holiday. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> US API/ EIA crude oil stock change India manufacturing PMI US ADP employment change/ total vehicle sales 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RBA financial stability review Japan/ China/ EA/ US services PMI US trade balance/ initial & continuing jobless claims 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> US Fed balance sheet/ Baker Hughes oil rig count India services PMI final/ FX reserves US Non-Farm Payroll Japan FX Reserves 	
06.Apr.25	07.Apr.25	08.Apr.25	09.Apr.25	10.Apr.25
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> EA retail sales China FX reserves India RBI MPC meeting begins 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Japan current account India RBI MPC meeting continues 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> US API/ EIA crude oil stock change US FOMC minutes India RBI MPC meeting outcome 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> China inflation rate US inflation rate/ initial & continuing jobless claims/ US monthly budget statement Indian Markets Holiday - Shri Mahavir Jayanti
11.Apr.25	12.Apr.25	13.Apr.25	14.Apr.25	15.Apr.25
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> US Fed balance sheet/ PPI/ Baker Hughes oil rig count UK GDP India IIP/ CPI EA Eurogroup meeting China vehicle sales 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> China trade balance ECOFIN meeting 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Japan Industrial Production India WPI OPEC monthly report Indian Markets Holiday - Dr. Baba Saheb Ambedkar Jayanti 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RBA meeting minutes UK unemployment rate IEA oil market report India trade balance
16.Apr.25	17.Apr.25	18.Apr.25	19.Apr.25	20.Apr.25
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> US API/ EIA crude oil stock change China GDP growth rate/ Industrial production/ unemployment rate US retail sales/ Industrial production ECB monetary policy meeting begins 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Japan trade balance ECB monetary policy meeting outcome US initial & continuing jobless claims 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> US Fed balance sheet/ Baker Hughes oil rig count Japan inflation rate India FX reserves/ SIAM vehicle sales China FDI UK/ US/ Indian Markets Holiday - Good Friday 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> China Loan Prime Rate 1Y/5Y
21.Apr.25	22.Apr.25	23.Apr.25	24.Apr.25	25.Apr.25
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> UK Market Holiday - Easter Monday 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> EA government budget to GDP US Fed Harker Speech 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> US API/ EIA crude oil stock change Japan/ India/ EA/ UK/ US manufacturing PMI flash US new home sales/ Fed beige book 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> US initial & continuing jobless claims/ existing home sales 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> US Fed balance sheet/ US Baker Hughes oil count UK retail sales India FX reserves
26.Apr.25	27.Apr.25	28.Apr.25	29.Apr.25	30.Apr.25
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> UK Gfk Consumer Confidence 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> China industrial profits 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> EU Bond Auction 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> EA consumer confidence US JOLTs job openings/ CB consumer confidence Japan Market holiday - Showa day 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> US API crude oil stock change Japan Industrial Production China manufacturing PMI BoJ Monetary policy meeting begins

Abbreviations

H'st - Highest
FII - Foreign Institutional Investors
F&O - Futures and Options
Fut - Futures
OI - Open Interest
BTST - Buy Today, Sell Tomorrow
CMP - Current Market Price
LTP - Last Traded Price
Prc - Price

Macroeconomic terms

FOMC/Fed - The FOMC, shortform for the Federal Open Market Committee, is the policy-making body of the Federal Reserve System in the United States. It is responsible for setting monetary policy, including decisions on interest rates and measures aimed at promoting economic stability, managing inflation, and fostering employment growth.

RBI MPC refers to the Reserve Bank of India Monetary Policy Committee. It is a committee established by the Reserve Bank of India to determine and implement monetary policy decisions, including setting interest rates and managing inflation, with the objective of maintaining price stability and supporting economic growth in India.

CPI, in economics, refers to the Consumer Price Index, which is a commonly used measure of inflation. It tracks the average price change of a basket of goods and services consumed by households, providing insights into changes in the cost of living and the purchasing power of consumers.

IIP stands for Index of Industrial Production. It is an economic indicator that measures the output of industrial sectors in an economy over a specific period of time. The IIP provides insights into the overall performance and growth of the industrial sector, serving as a gauge of industrial production activity and contributing to the analysis of economic trends and business cycles.

WPI stands for Wholesale Price Index. It is an economic indicator that measures the average change in the prices of goods at the wholesale level. The WPI provides insights into inflationary pressures in the early stages of the supply chain and serves as a benchmark for price movements in the wholesale market, which can impact consumer prices in the broader economy.

Trade Deficit occurs when a country imports more goods and services than it exports, resulting in a negative balance of trade. It indicates that a country is spending more on imports than it is earning from exports, potentially leading to a decrease in domestic production and an outflow of currency.

Fed Expectation or implied rate refers to the market's expectation of the future interest rate set by the Federal Reserve. It is derived from the pricing of interest rate futures contracts and other financial instruments, reflecting the market's perception of the likely direction and magnitude of future changes in monetary policy.

Technical Jargons

Intraday, in the context of technical analysis, refers to the time frame within a trading day where price movements and trading activities occur. It specifically focuses on analyzing short-term price fluctuations and market dynamics that unfold during a single trading session.

BTST, in technical analysis, stands for "Buy Today, Sell Tomorrow." It is a trading strategy where traders purchase a stock or security near the end of a trading day and aim to sell it the next trading day, anticipating a favorable price movement overnight or in the near future. The BTST strategy allows traders to take advantage of potential short-term price swings or news events that may impact the stock's value.

Momentum in technical analysis refers to the strength and speed of price movement in a particular direction. It is commonly measured using indicators such as the Moving Average Convergence Divergence (MACD) or Relative Strength Index (RSI), and it helps traders assess the speed at which prices are changing and identify potential trend reversals or continuations.

Quant ideas in technical analysis refer to trading strategies and insights derived from quantitative analysis and mathematical models. These ideas involve using statistical methods, algorithms, and historical data to identify patterns, trends, and signals in the market.

Institutional flow or FII flows refer to the movement of funds by institutional investors, such as mutual funds, pension funds, and foreign institutional investors (FIIs), into or out of a particular market. These flows are closely monitored as they can significantly impact market liquidity, investor sentiment, and overall market trends, often serving as indicators of institutional investor sentiment and influencing market performance.

Technical Indicators

MACD, which stands for Moving Average Convergence Divergence, is a popular technical indicator used to identify potential trend reversals and generate buy or sell signals. It calculates the difference between two moving averages of an asset's price and plots it on a chart, allowing traders to observe changes in momentum and potential entry or exit points in the market.

Stochastics is a technical indicator used to identify overbought and oversold conditions in the market. It compares the current closing price of an asset to its price range over a specific period, generating a reading between 0 and 100. A reading above 80 suggests the asset is overbought and may experience a price correction, while a reading below 20 indicates oversold conditions and a potential rebound in price.

RSI, which stands for Relative Strength Index, is a popular technical indicator used to measure the strength and momentum of price movements. It calculates the ratio of upward price changes to downward price changes over a specified period, generating a value between 0 and 100. A reading above 70 suggests the asset is overbought and may experience a price correction, while a reading below 30 indicates oversold conditions and a potential rebound in price.

Parabolic SAR or Psar, is a technical indicator used to determine potential price trends and reversals. It places dots above or below the price chart, indicating the potential direction of the trend. When the dots are below the price, it suggests an uptrend, and when the dots are above the price, it suggests a downtrend.

Bollinger Bands is a technical indicator that consists of a moving average line in the middle, along with an upper band and a lower band that represent volatility levels. The bands widen during periods of high volatility and narrow during periods of low volatility, providing a visual representation of price volatility and potential trading opportunities when the price touches or crosses the bands.

MACD Forest exhaustion refers to a situation where the Moving Average Convergence Divergence (MACD) indicator exhibits signs of losing momentum and reaching a potential turning point in the price trend. It suggests that the prevailing trend may be running out of steam and could potentially reverse in the near future.

MACD signal break refers to a technical analysis term that occurs when the MACD line crosses over the signal line, indicating a potential change in the market direction. This crossover is often considered a significant trading signal, as it suggests a shift in momentum and can be used by traders to confirm entry or exit points.

Candlestick Formations

Bullish engulfing is a bullish candlestick chart pattern that occurs during a downtrend, where a large bullish candle completely engulfs the prior bearish candle. It suggests a potential trend reversal, indicating that buyers have gained control and may lead to an upward price movement.

Bearish engulfing is a candlestick chart pattern in technical analysis that typically indicates a reversal of an upward trend. It occurs when a large bearish candle completely engulfs the previous smaller bullish candle, suggesting a shift in market sentiment from bullish to bearish.

tweezer top/bottom is a candlestick pattern in technical analysis that consists of two consecutive candles with matching highs or lows. In a tweezer top, the pattern occurs at the end of an uptrend and suggests a potential reversal, while in a tweezer bottom, it occurs at the end of a downtrend and indicates a possible bullish reversal.

Hanging man is a bearish candlestick pattern in technical analysis that typically appears at the end of an uptrend. It is characterized by a small body located at the upper end of the trading range and a long lower shadow, indicating potential selling pressure and a possible trend reversal.

Shooting star is a bearish candlestick pattern in technical analysis that occurs at the end of an uptrend. It is characterized by a small body near the lower end of the trading range and a long upper shadow, suggesting a potential reversal in the market as buyers lose control and sellers step in.

Morning star is a bullish candlestick pattern in technical analysis that signals a potential trend reversal from bearish to bullish. It consists of three candles, starting with a long bearish candle, followed by a smaller bullish or bearish candle, and concluding with a long bullish candle, indicating a shift in market sentiment and potential buying pressure.

Hammer is a bullish reversal candlestick pattern typically found at the end of a downtrend. It is characterized by a small body located at the upper end of the overall candle range, with a long lower shadow, indicating that buyers have stepped in to push the price higher after a significant decline.

Doji candle is a specific candlestick pattern characterized by its short body and almost equal opening and closing prices. It indicates a state of indecision in the market, where buyers and sellers are in equilibrium, often signaling a potential trend reversal or a period of consolidation.

Inside bar candle is a candlestick pattern that forms when the entire price range of a candle is engulfed within the price range of the preceding candle. It suggests a period of consolidation and indecision in the market, often indicating a potential breakout or continuation of the existing trend depending on the subsequent price action.

Chart Patterns

Channel pattern in technical analysis refers to a price movement where the price action of an asset oscillates between two parallel trendlines, often forming a channel. The upper trendline represents resistance, while the lower trendline represents support.

Head and shoulders pattern is a chart pattern that can indicate a shift from an upward trend to a downward trend. It looks like three humps, with the middle one being the highest. When the price falls below a certain level called the neckline, it suggests that the trend may reverse and prices could start going down.

Wedge pattern in technical analysis refer to chart patterns that form when the price consolidates between two converging trendlines, creating a narrowing price range resembling a wedge. There are two types of wedge patterns: ascending wedge (bearish) and descending wedge (bullish), and they are often considered potential reversal patterns that can precede significant price movements.

Triangle pattern in technical analysis refer to chart patterns that form when the price consolidates between two converging trendlines, creating a contracting price range resembling a triangle shape. These patterns indicate a period of indecision in the market, and they can be either bullish (ascending triangle) or bearish (descending triangle), suggesting potential breakout or continuation of the prevailing trend.

Derivative Jargons

Open interest/OI in derivatives represents the total number of outstanding contracts in a particular derivative instrument. It provides insights into the liquidity and activity of a market, with an increase in open interest suggesting new positions being created, while a decrease may indicate positions being closed or liquidated.

Put-call ratio is a measure that compares the trading volume/open interest of put options to call options within a specific market or security. It is used as an indicator of market sentiment, with a high put-call ratio suggesting a bearish sentiment, while a low put-call ratio indicates a more bullish sentiment among market participants.

Long unwinding refers to the process where traders or investors who previously held long positions (buying positions) in derivatives contracts start selling their positions. It usually occurs when there is a decline in the market sentiment or a perception that the price of the underlying asset may decrease, leading to a decrease in open long positions as traders exit their positions by selling.

Short buildup/addition refers to the process where traders or investors start taking short positions (selling positions) in derivatives contracts. It typically occurs when there is a bearish market sentiment or an expectation of a decrease in the price of the underlying asset, leading to an increase in open short positions as traders enter these positions by selling.

Long buildup/addition refers to the process where traders or investors start taking long positions (buying positions) in derivatives contracts. It typically occurs when there is a bullish market sentiment or an expectation of an increase in the price of the underlying asset, leading to an increase in open long positions as traders enter these positions by buying.

Short covering refers to the process where traders or investors who previously held short positions (selling positions) in derivatives contracts start buying back those positions. It typically occurs when there is a favorable change in market conditions or a rise in the price of the underlying asset, prompting short sellers to close their positions by purchasing the contracts and realizing their profits or limiting their losses.

Options Spectrum refers to the range of different options contracts available, each with varying combinations of strike prices, expiration dates, and option types (such as calls or puts). The spectrum ranges from deep out-of-the-money options with low probability of being exercised to deep in-the-money options with higher intrinsic value, providing traders and investors with a wide range of choices to suit their desired risk-reward profiles and market expectations.

Discount in a futures contract refers to a situation where the futures price is lower than the spot price of the underlying asset.

Straddle premium refers to the combined cost of purchasing both a call option and a put option as part of a straddle strategy. The premium represents the total amount paid for acquiring the options and reflects the market's expectation of potential price volatility and the probability of a significant price movement in either direction.

Product basket

CASH				
PRODUCT	HOLDING PERIOD	CHARACTERISTICS	FREQUENCY	
INTRADAY	Same day	All the recommendations that do not hit the target or stop loss are advised to be closed out at 3 10 pm.	10-15 per day	
5 DAY CASH	5 days	At times, some of the price moves do not mature fully during the day. Such set ups are best played by entering in the second half of the day with expectations of a momentum surge on the next day.	1-3 per day	
SHORT TERM	30 days	Uses classical technical studies to deliver moves that takes a while to mature. However, they are less volatile than BTST or intraday products, are directional and have the potential to be multibaggers.	4-8 per month	
DERIVATIVE				
PRODUCT	HOLDING PERIOD	CHARACTERISTICS	FREQUENCY	
OPTION	OPTIONS	Naked options are best ploy to make use of sudden price spurts, but also brilliant in making use of time decay, especially on approach of expiry.	2-3 per day	
	OPTION STRATEGY	Multi legged option strategies are best suited for volatile and uncertain conditions especially ahead of events, earnings, etc. They are also ideal for generating small, but consistent incomes without	4-8 per month	
FUTURE	FUTURE	Suited for those with higher risk appetite, who are looking to gain more from the underlying's (stock/index) move.	1-2 per day	
	BTST/STBT	Characteristics are similar to BTST product in Cash	1 per day	

All our technical & derivative research recommendations can be seen and traded in SELFIE, our trading platform. You may benefit from these research products even further, by utilising leverage facilities like MTF, BTST, Intraday etc. To know more about the same, kindly contact your nearest Geojit branch.

TECHNCIAL & DERIVATIVE RESEARCH

Anand James, CFTe	Research Analyst
Tency N. Kurien, MBE	Research Analyst
Asa Ramachandran	Research Analyst

DISCLAIMERS & DISCLOSURES:

CERTIFICATION

I, Tency N. Kurien, analyst of Geojit Investments Limited, hereby certify that all the views expressed in this research report reflect our personal views about any or all of the subject issuer or securities. This report has been prepared by the Research Team of Geojit Investments Limited.

The Research Analyst hereby declare that:

- It is duly registered with SEBI as a Research Analyst pursuant to the SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014 and its registration details are: INH000019567
- It has registration and qualifications required to render the services contemplated under the SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014 ("RA Regulations"), and the same are valid and subsisting.
- Research analyst services provided by it do not conflict with or violate any provision of law, rule or regulation, contract, or other instrument to which it is a party or to which any of its property is or may be subject;
- The maximum fee that may be charged by Research Analyst is ₹1.51 lakhs per annum per family of client.
- The recommendations provided by Research Analyst do not provide any assurance of returns.

COMPANY OVERVIEW

Geojit Investments Limited Corporate Identification Number (CIN): U66110KL2023PLC080586 and SEBI Registration Number - Research Entity: INH000019567, having its registered office at 7th Floor, 34/659 - P, Civil Line Road, Padivattom, Edapally, Ernakulam, Kerala, India, 682024 is a wholly owned subsidiary of Geojit Financial Services Limited, a public listed company engaged in the services of retail broking, depository services, portfolio management and marketing investment products including mutual funds, insurance, etc Geojit Investments Limited as a SEBI registered Research Entity, prepares and shares research data and reports periodically with clients, investors, stake holders and general public in compliance with the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992, the Securities and Exchange Board Of India (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014 and/or any other applicable directives, instructions or guidelines issued by the Regulators from time to time.

DISTRIBUTION OF REPORTS

This document is not for public distribution and has been furnished to you solely for your information and must not be reproduced or redistributed to any other person. Geojit Investments Limited will not treat the recipients of this report as clients by virtue of their receiving this report.

GENERAL REPRESENTATION

The research reports do not constitute an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of any financial instruments, inducements, promise, guarantee, warranty, or as an official confirmation of any transaction or contractual obligations of any kind. This report is provided for assistance only and is not intended to be and must not alone be taken as the basis for an investment decision. The information contained herein is from publicly available data or other sources believed to be reliable, but we do not represent that it is accurate or complete and it should not be relied on as such. We have also reviewed the research report for any untrue statements of material facts or any false or misleading information. While we endeavour to update on a reasonable basis the information discussed in this material, there may be regulatory, compliance, or other reasons that prevent us from doing so.

RISK DISCLOSURE

Geojit Investments Limited and/or its Affiliates and its officers, directors and employees including the analyst/authors shall not be in any way held responsible for any loss or damage that may arise to any person from any inadvertent error in the information contained in this report. Investors may lose his/her entire investment under certain market conditions, so before acting on any advice or recommendation in this material, investors should consider whether it is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice. This report does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation/circumstances and the particular needs of any specific person who may receive this document. The user assumes the entire risk of any use made of this information. Each recipient of this report should make such investigation as it deems necessary to arrive at an independent evaluation of an investment in the securities of companies referred to in this report (including the merits and risks involved). The price, volume and income of the investments referred to in this report may fluctuate and investors may realize losses that may exceed their original capital.

TECHNICAL DISCLAIMER

We have prepared this report based on information believed to be reliable. The recommendations herein are based on 12-month horizon, unless otherwise specified. The investment ratings are on absolute positive/negative return basis. It is possible that due to volatile price fluctuation in the near to medium term, there could be a temporary mismatch to rating. For reasons of valuations/return/lack of clarity/event we may revisit rating at appropriate time. The stocks always carry the risk of being upgraded to buy or downgraded to a hold, reduce or sell. The opinions expressed are subject to change, but we have no obligation to tell our clients when our opinions or recommendations change. This report is non-inclusive and does not consider all the information that the recipients may consider material to investments. This report is issued by Geojit Investments Limited without any liability/undertaking/commitment on the part of itself or any of its entities. We may have issued or may issue on the companies covered herein, reports, recommendations or information which is contrary to those contained in this report.

The securities described herein may not be eligible to all categories of investors. Reports based on technical analysis is focused on studying charts of a stock's price movement and trading volume, as opposed to focusing on a company's fundamentals and as such, may not match with a report on a company's fundamentals. We may have issued or may issue on the companies covered herein, reports, recommendations or information which is contrary to those contained in this report. Opinions expressed herein are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this report only.

Geojit Investments Limited does not guarantee returns, profits, accuracy, or risk-free investments from the use of its research services. All opinions, projections, estimates in the reports are based on the analysis of available data under certain assumptions as of the date of preparation/publication of the report.

Any investment made based on recommendations in the reports are subject to market risks, and recommendations do not provide any assurance of returns. There is no recourse to claim any losses incurred on the investments made based on the recommendations in the research report. Any reliance placed on the report provided by Geojit Investments Limited shall be as per the client's own judgement and assessment of the conclusions contained in the report.

The SEBI registration, Enlistment with RAASB, and NISM certification do not guarantee the performance of the RA or assure any returns to the client.

JURISDICTION

The securities described herein may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to all categories of investors. The countries in which the companies mentioned in this report are organized may have restrictions on investments, voting rights or dealings in securities by nationals of other countries. Distributing/taking/sending/dispatching/transmitting this document in certain foreign jurisdictions may be restricted by law, and persons into whose possession this document comes should inform themselves about and observe any such restrictions. Failure to comply with this restriction may constitute a violation of any foreign jurisdiction laws. Foreign currencies denominated securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of or income derived from the investment. Investors in securities such as ADRs, the value of which are influenced by foreign currencies effectively assume currency risk.

REGULATORY DISCLOSURES:

Group Companies / fellow subsidiaries of GIL are Geojit Financial Services Limited, Geojit Technologies Private Limited (Software Solutions provider), Geojit Credits Private Limited (NBFC Services provider), Geojit Fintech (P) Limited, Geojit IFSC Limited (a company incorporated under IFSC regulations), Qurum Business Group Geojit Securities LLC. (a joint venture of holding company in Oman engaged in financial services) Barjeel Geojit Financial Services LLC (a joint venture of holding company in UAE engaged in financial services) and, BBK Geojit Business Consultancy and Information KSC (C) (a fellow subsidiary in Kuwait engaged in financial services). In the context of the SEBI Regulations on Research Analysts (2014), Geojit Investments Limited affirms that we are a SEBI registered Research Entity and in the course of our business as a stock market intermediary, we issue research reports /research analysis etc that are prepared by our Research Analysts. We also affirm and undertake that no disciplinary action has been taken against us or our Analysts in connection with our business activities. In compliance with the above-mentioned SEBI Regulations, the following additional disclosures are also provided which may be considered by the reader before making an investment decision:

1. Disclosures regarding Ownership*:

Geojit Investments Limited confirms that:

(i) Geojit Investments Limited /its associates do not have financial interest in relation to the subject company (ies) covered herein/ has no other material conflict in relation to subject company, at the time of publication of the research report.

It/its associates have no actual beneficial ownership greater than 1% in relation to the subject company (ies) covered herein, at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the research report

Further, the Analyst confirms that:

(i) he, his associates and his relatives shall take reasonable care to ensure that they do not have stock holding in the securities covered herein, nor have any other financial interest, or other material conflict in the same, at the time of publication of the research report.

(ii) he, his associates and his relatives have no actual/beneficial ownership greater than 1% in the subject company covered, at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the research report

2. Disclosures regarding Compensation:

During the past 12 months, Geojit Investments Limited or its Associates:

(a) Have not received any compensation from the subject company; (b) Have not managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company (c) Have not received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company (d) Have not received any compensation for products or services, other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company. (e) Have not received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the research report (f) The subject company is / was not a client during twelve months preceding the date of distribution of the research report, unless notified.

3. Disclosure by Geojit Investments Limited regarding the compensation paid to its Research Analyst:

Geojit Investments Limited hereby confirms that no part of the compensation paid to the persons employed by it as Research Analysts is based on any specific brokerage services or transactions pertaining to trading in securities of companies contained in the Research Reports.

4. Disclosure regarding the Research Analyst's connection with the subject company:

It is affirmed that, I, Tency N. Kurien, analyst of Geojit Investments Limited have not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company.

5. Disclosure regarding Market Making activity:

Neither Geojit Investments Limited /its Analysts have engaged in market making activities for the subject company.

6. Disclosure regarding conflict of interests

Geojit Investments Limited shall abide by the applicable regulations/ circulars/ directions specified by SEBI and Research Analyst Administration and Supervisory Body (RAASB) from time to time in relation to disclosure and mitigation of any actual or potential conflict of interest. Geojit Investments Limited will endeavour to promptly inform the client of any conflict of interest that may affect the services being rendered to the client.

Please ensure that you have read the "Risk Disclosure Documents for Capital Market and Derivatives Segments" as prescribed by the Securities and Exchange Board of India before investing.

GRIEVANCE REDRESSAL

Compliance Officer

Indu K.

Geojit Investments Ltd

7th Floor, 34/659-P, Civil Line Road,

Padivattom, Edapally, Ernakulam,

682024

Kerala, India

Tele: 0484 -2901367

Email: compliance@geojit.com

Grievance Officer

Mr Nitin K

Geojit Investments Ltd

7th Floor, 34/659-P, Civil Line Road,

Padivattom, Edapally, Ernakulam,

682024

Kerala, India

Tele: 0484-2901363

Email : grievances@geojit.com

STANDARD WARNING

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.